

제 3 교시

영어 영역

성명		수험 번호					1		
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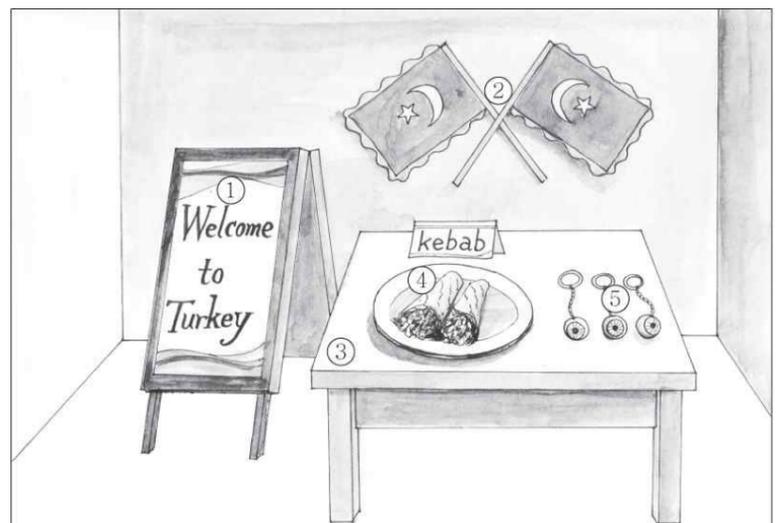
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- 문제지의 해당란에 성명과 수험 번호를 정확히 쓰시오.
- 답안지의 해당란에 성명과 수험 번호를 쓰고, 또 수험 번호와 답을 정확히 표시하시오.
- 문항에 따라 배점이 다르니, 각 물음의 끝에 표시된 배점을 참고하시오. 3점 문항에만 점수가 표시되어 있습니다. 점수 표시가 없는 문항은 모두 2점입니다.

1번부터 22번까지는 듣고 답하는 문제입니다. 1번부터 20번까지는 한 번만 들려주고, 21번과 22번은 두 번 들려줍니다. 방송을 잘 듣고 답을 하기 바랍니다.

- 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.
  - Really? How was it?
  - Okay. I won't be late.
  - Good. I can make the poster.
  - Sorry. I couldn't get a ticket.
  - Right. Hip hop is also called rap music.
- 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.
  - You shouldn't have taken a bus.
  - There is a traffic light over there.
  - I will take the same one you chose.
  - I promise it will never happen again.
  - Excuse me for having lost your car key.
- 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.
  - No, she is one of my best friends.
  - Of course, we moved there last year.
  - Yes, my wallet is in the back pocket.
  - Well, they look much better in the picture.
  - Sure, that's why I have it with me all the time.
- 다음을 듣고, 남자가 하는 말의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.
  - 워크숍 일정을 안내하려고
  - 워크숍 참가자를 환영하려고
  - 잃어버린 물건을 찾아주려고
  - 지갑의 디자인을 설명하려고
  - 안내 데스크의 위치를 알려주려고

- 대화를 듣고, 여자의 의견으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.
  - 극장 내 음료 반입을 금지해야 한다.
  - 탄산음료의 설탕 함유량을 줄여야 한다.
  - 다양한 용량의 탄산음료를 판매해야 한다.
  - 비만 문제 해결을 위해 정부가 개입해야 한다.
  - 대중매체가 비만 문제의 심각성을 알려야 한다.
- 다음을 듣고, 여자가 하는 말의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.
  - 청소년의 게임 중독 사례
  - 청소년의 운동 부족 현상
  - 청소년기 여가 활동의 필요성
  - 의사들이 추천하는 질병 예방법
  - 의사들이 제안하는 올바른 식습관
- 대화를 듣고, 두 사람이 하는 말의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.
  - 전기 자동차의 장단점
  - 교통체증이 발생하는 원인
  - 대중교통 노선 확대의 필요성
  - 대기오염이 인체에 미치는 영향
  - 도심의 공기 질을 개선하기 위한 방안
- 대화를 듣고, 그림에서 대화의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.



- 대화를 듣고, 두 사람의 관계를 가장 잘 나타낸 것을 고르시오.
  - tour guide - tourist
  - police officer - driver
  - car rental agent - customer
  - real estate dealer - client
  - car owner - mechanic

10. 대화를 듣고, 북극의 온난화에 관해 두 사람이 언급하지 않은 것을 고르시오. [3점]

- ① 평균 기온의 상승                      ② 상승한 해수면의 높이
- ③ 생태계에 미칠 부정적 영향        ④ 원주민 생활상의 변화
- ⑤ 문제 완화를 위한 방안

11. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 여자를 위해 할 일로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 서류 작업하기                          ② 거실 청소하기
- ③ 음식 주문하기                          ④ 식료품 사러 가기
- ⑤ 쓰레기통 비우기

12. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 여자에게 부탁한 일로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① to buy a baseball game ticket
- ② to see if anyone is around them
- ③ to ask a person for the direction
- ④ to drive him to the aunt's house
- ⑤ to turn on the car navigation system

13. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 여자를 찾아간 이유를 고르시오.

- ① 내벽 수리를 요청하려고
- ② 거실 디자인을 의뢰하려고
- ③ 아이들의 귀가 시간을 확인하려고
- ④ 아파트 층간 소음에 대해 항의하려고
- ⑤ 인테리어 공사에 대한 동의를 얻으려고

14. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 지불할 금액을 고르시오. [3점]

- ① \$1,100                                  ② \$1,200                                  ③ \$1,250
- ④ \$1,350                                  ⑤ \$1,400

15. English Camp에 관한 다음 내용을 듣고, 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.

- ① 에세이 대회에서 10명이 수상할 것이다.
- ② 점심은 요리교실에서 만들어 먹는다.
- ③ 간식이 무료로 제공된다.
- ④ 미식축구를 배운다.
- ⑤ 별자리를 이용해 자신의 성격을 알아본다.

16. Namibia에 관한 다음 내용을 듣고, 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오. [3점]

- ① 아프리카의 남서부 해안가에 위치하고 있다.
- ② 우리나라 면적의 약 10배이다.
- ③ 국토의 약 33%를 차지하는 사막이 있다.
- ④ 1884년에 독일의 식민지가 되었다.
- ⑤ 1990년부터 독립운동을 시작했다.

17. 다음 방과후수업 신청 사이트를 보면서 대화를 듣고, 두 사람이 선택할 수업을 고르시오.

Winter Afternoon English Course Schedule			
Course	Level	Teacher	Day
①	beginner	Ms. Choi	Wed. / Fri.
②	beginner	Ms. Kim	Tue. / Wed.
③	beginner	Mr. Lee	Mon. / Wed.
④	intermediate	Ms. Choi	Tue. / Thur.
⑤	intermediate	Ms. Kim	Mon. / Fri.

18. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Woman: \_\_\_\_\_

- ① Yeah, our daughter is more important.
- ② Do you know which hospital she's in?
- ③ The 3D movie was so real and creative.
- ④ Right, can you book the tickets for her?
- ⑤ She has some catching up to do for her final.

19. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Man: \_\_\_\_\_

- ① Sorry, it's my fault.
- ② You have ruined my day.
- ③ Do I look good in this shirt?
- ④ Yes, I like your brand-new jacket.
- ⑤ I guess you should talk to them this time.

20. 다음 상황 설명을 듣고, Tim이 Steve에게 할 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Tim: Steve, \_\_\_\_\_

- ① can I play it after you?
- ② don't you need earphones?
- ③ you can turn the volume up.
- ④ can you please stop playing the game?
- ⑤ I can't stand you being mad at me like this.

[21 ~ 22] 다음을 듣고, 물음에 답하십시오.

21. 여자가 하는 말의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① to give tips on how to keep your mind active
- ② to explain why exercise makes us feel happy
- ③ to recommend the proper workout routine
- ④ to advise ways to overcome depression
- ⑤ to warn people of mental illnesses

22. mental exercise의 사례로 언급되지 않은 것은?

- ① 낱말 퍼즐 게임 하기
- ② 체스 게임 하기
- ③ 식료품 구입 목록 외우기
- ④ 상점 전화번호 외우기
- ⑤ 자주 쓰지 않는 손 사용하기

이제 듣기·말하기 문제가 끝났습니다. 23번부터는 문제지의 지시에 따라 답을 하기 바랍니다.

23. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

Setting goals and never giving up helps you achieve more in life, and thus be happier. But this is not always true. Sometimes letting go of your goals is the healthiest thing you can do. If you don't think your goals are realistic or achievable anymore, giving them up might be the best choice. And quitting goals should not be necessarily considered as failure. People who successfully walk away from unproductive situations view it as a "course correction." They realize they are wasting their time on one path and simply find a better way to use their skills and talents. Therefore, please learn to be able to let go of your goals when you realize they are out of reach. Only then can you dream up other goals for the future.

- ① 달성 불가능한 목표는 과감히 포기하라.
- ② 꿈을 이루기 위해 꾸준히 노력하라.
- ③ 성공과 행복을 균형 있게 추구하라.
- ④ 실패를 절대 두려워하지 마라.
- ⑤ 성공한 사람들에게서 배워라.

24. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

A beaver performs the task of cutting down trees and moving them around to create dams. Simply through the process of building dams, a beaver can turn a river into a meadow. This is not its intent. It's simply doing what it does, and the following environmental change is a result of its activity. Many of us want to go straight to results. We want to know how and when something is going to pay off from the very beginning. But how many of us, like the beaver, would be willing to work each day on something, not knowing when and whether we will see the results of our labor? The reward of a job well done is to have done it. If we pay our full attention to our task, then results will be an unexpected bonus.

- ① Rewards affect performance.
- ② Good intentions are a good start.
- ③ Focus on the work itself, not the result.
- ④ Unknown results make expectations higher.
- ⑤ What matters are actions, rather than words.

25. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Many people with mental health problems wait until the very moment when they can no longer endure the symptoms before going for medical help. They think having a mental health problem brings disgrace and discrimination towards them so they often feel the need to cover up their illness and feel afraid to admit their problems. However, doing this can actually make things harder. Having a mental health problem doesn't mean you are weird, dangerous and someone to be avoided. You just need to seek help. It is not humiliating to reach out and ask for help. Once you seek the help you need, you will see that there was nothing to be embarrassed about.

- ① Symptoms: Signals from Your Body
- ② Reasons for Mental Health Problems
- ③ Mental Health Problems: Not Shameful
- ④ How to Avoid Mental Health Problems
- ⑤ What's the Easiest Way to Be Healthy?

26. 밑줄 친 He[he]가 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

Tom worked as a waiter on weekends at a popular restaurant. ① He had worked there for more than a year and liked the job. But his feelings toward work changed after Howard, an assistant manager, was hired. This was because Howard often exploded at Tom in front of customers. ② He complained to the manager, who only made excuses for Howard. Whenever Howard yelled angrily, Tom wondered how much longer ③ he could work with such a difficult person. Then, one day Tom figured out he had nothing to lose since ④ he was ready to quit anyway. So the next time Howard blew up at him, Tom looked him in the eye and said that ⑤ he didn't have the right to humiliate others. Surprised, Howard stared at Tom and then, very reluctantly apologized.

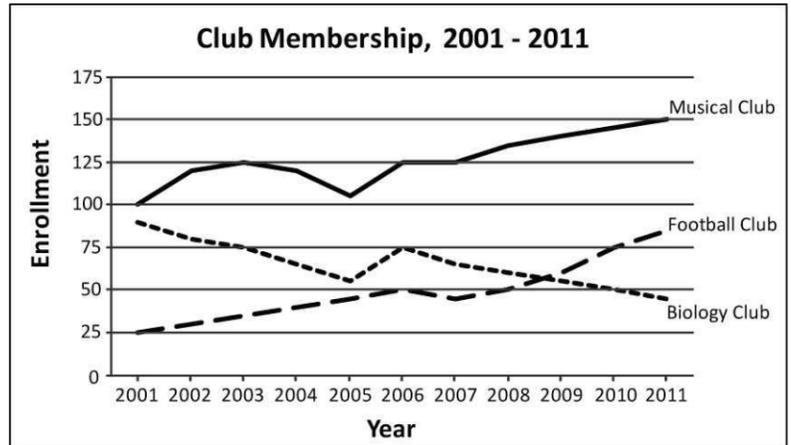
27. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은? [3점]

Russia announced a ban on killing all seals less than one year old on March 18, 2009, which ① eliminates a major hunting ground for seals, and could save about 35,000 seals. There's no word ② whether Russia will also eliminate a seal market by banning the importation and sale of seal products. "The bloody seal slaughter, the killing of the defenseless animals, is now ③ prohibiting in Russia as it is in most developed countries. It is a serious step toward the conservation of wildlife in Russia," said a top government official. On April 1, 2009, the European Parliament passed a bill stopping ④ selling all products made from seals to eliminate a key trade route to major seal markets like Norway, Russia and China. But it was a move ⑤ which some countries adopted almost a couple of decades ago.

28. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

What subject do you like most? For Brooke Shelton, a fifth grader in Washington, D.C., it's math. But that was not always the case. "At my old school, I didn't participate in math class," she said. "Now it's my ① favorite subject." What changed? Last year, Brooke switched from a co-ed school to an all-girls' school. "I relate better with girls, so I'm more ② comfortable," she says. Her grades have improved. "I'm excited for the year ahead," says Brooke. It is because of stories like Brooke's that more and more public schools are ③ combining boys and girls. At least 540 public schools have only boy students, only girl students or some classes that are ④ single gender. Some experts say separating boys and girls can ⑤ improve school performance, but others fear that boys and girls who are not in class together won't learn to get along.

29. 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?



The above graph shows changes in the number of high school students who were enrolled as club members from 2001 to 2011. ① Among the three clubs, the musical club had the largest number of students throughout the period. ② Although the number of biology club members increased temporarily between 2005 and 2006, it decreased steadily from 2006 to 2011. ③ The number of students enrolled in the musical club and the football club showed a gradual increase from 2007. ④ During the period from 2001 to 2008, the number of biology club members was less than that of football club members. ⑤ The football club showed the highest rate of growth in membership over the 10-year period.

30. huarango에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Inland desert of Southwestern coast of Peru is one of the driest regions in the world. But for centuries, it was covered with forests. A tree called the huarango made this possible. This tree is native to Peru and is a key part of the country's desert ecosystem. Its roots are among the longest of any tree. They stretch more than 46 meters underground, searching for water deep in the earth. This tree also captures water from mist in the air—more than 7.6 liters every night. Able to live more than 1,000 years, this tree is known as a survivor. But today the tree is in danger. Although it is against the law, poor villagers chop down the trees at night and sell them to make a living. Where they can hardly find other materials to burn, the tree is a valuable source of fuel for cooking.

- ① 페루의 사막에서 자란다.
- ② 뿌리가 매우 길다.
- ③ 공기 중 수분을 흡수한다.
- ④ 법의 보호 아래 번성하고 있다.
- ⑤ 요리용 연료로 사용된다.

[31 ~ 36] 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

31. Do you want to treat yourself to a high-kilojoule milkshake or a beverage? Pour it into a tall glass if you don't want to put on extra weight. A recent study at the University of Illinois found that adults unknowingly put about 20 percent more liquid into short, wide glasses than tall, narrow ones of the same size. Children over-poured by about 75 percent. That is, if you pour a milkshake into a short, wide glass, you could take in 330 extra kilojoules. "This is a visual illusion that's fighting against you," says Brian Wansink, a food psychologist. He says, "You perceive a tall object to be larger than a shorter one of the same size." Therefore, we can say that our eye tends to focus on the \_\_\_\_\_ rather than the width of the glass.

\* kilojoule: 킬로줄(음식을 통해 얻게 되는 에너지 단위)

- ① volume                      ② height                      ③ content
- ④ strength                      ⑤ weight

32. Earthquakes kill people and damage property. However, there are a lot of \_\_\_\_\_ about how earthquakes do their damage and what sort of damage they do. Contrary to popular belief, the ground shaking almost never kills or injures people; rarely, if ever, does the ground open up and swallow someone. Rather, fatalities and injuries caused by earthquakes are due to structures falling on people, and actually more damage is done and more people are killed by the fires that usually follow an earthquake than by the earthquake itself. Besides, unlike you might think, the largest earthquakes are not necessarily the deadliest. Only about 2,000 people died in the 1960 Great Chilean earthquake, which was the largest earthquake ever recorded at magnitude 9.5. However, the 1556 Shaanxi earthquake in China measured magnitude 8.0, but is estimated to have killed about 830,000 people.

\* magnitude: 지진 규모

- ① rules                          ② complaints                      ③ benefits
- ④ measures                      ⑤ misunderstandings

33. There were many American customs which puzzled me. I was very impatient with table manners. Why do people have to remember to change plates, forks, knives, and spoons so many times in one meal? I was especially bothered by that piece of cloth called a napkin. English gentlemen tuck a white napkin under their chins during a meal and Americans put one on their laps. I had trouble remembering to do this even a year and a half after I had moved to America and had been to a number of fancy restaurants. Even if I did place it on my lap, it always slipped onto the floor. I often remembered to use my napkin only when I saw someone wipe his mouth with one; I then hastily picked mine up and spread it across my lap, stealing a look to see if others had noticed my \_\_\_\_\_ . [3점]

- ① lack of etiquette
- ② arrogant attitude
- ③ indifference to others
- ④ dissatisfaction with the food
- ⑤ respect for American manners

34. Little Emily, before 18 months of age, still believes that if an object is hidden from view, that object has disappeared. However, this is about to change. Emily has been playing with a washcloth and a cup. She covers the cup with the cloth, and then pauses for a second with a concerned look on her brow. Slowly she pulls the cloth away from the cup. The cup is still there! She looks at it in doubt for a moment, then quickly covers it back up. Thirty seconds go by before her hand uncertainly reaches for the cloth. Repeating the experiment, she slowly removes the cloth. The cup is still there! She screams with delight. Now things go quickly. She covers and uncovers the cup again and again, laughing loudly each time. Now Emily comes to realize that the cup \_\_\_\_\_ , even if removed from view. That is, the cup has "object permanence." [3점]

- ① is likely to change
- ② continues to exist
- ③ makes her laugh
- ④ has disappeared
- ⑤ is clearly seen

35. For some pet parents, a trip is no fun if the four-legged members of the family can't come. But traveling can be highly stressful, both for you and your animal companions. Many experts offer the following tips to \_\_\_\_\_ . First of all, keep your pet secure in a large carrier. There are a variety of carriers available. Whatever you choose, make sure it's big enough for your pet to stand, sit and lie down. Second, your pet's travel-feeding schedule should start with a light meal three to four hours prior to departure. Don't feed your pet in a moving vehicle. Finally, never leave your animal alone in a parked vehicle. On a hot day, even with the windows open, a parked automobile can become an oven in no time. In cold weather, a car can act as a refrigerator, causing the animal to freeze to death.

- ① ensure a safe and comfortable trip for everyone
- ② look after rescued animals from car accidents
- ③ schedule a regular workout for your pet
- ④ cut the growing cost of family vacation
- ⑤ keep your pets on their normal diet

36. I am a mathematician. I owe my career choice to Donald Duck, a famous cartoon character. I was 8 years old and my mother took the family to a showing of an amazing 27-minute animated short film called *Donald in Mathmagic Land*. Using visual imagery, Donald Duck introduced me to math—often considered complex and difficult—and got me excited about it. From geometry to football to playing billiards, the power and beauty of mathematics were made so real that I asked if I could see it a second time. My mother agreed, and the effect was so memorable that it eventually influenced my career choice. *Donald in Mathmagic Land* won an Academy Award for best animated short film of 1959. It also should have gotten a "Teacher of the Year" award. The film illustrates the power of the moving image in \_\_\_\_\_. [3점]

\* geometry: 기하학

- ① winning an Academy Award
- ② attracting the attention of all ages
- ③ competing against non-animated films
- ④ communicating complex information to children
- ⑤ making mathematicians excited about animated films

37. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Every organism has certain features or characteristics that allow it to live successfully in its habitat. These features are called adaptations, and we say that the organism is adapted to its habitat. \_\_\_\_ (A) \_\_\_\_, polar bears are well adapted to a life in a cold climate. First, they have a white appearance which serves as protective coloring from prey on the snow and ice. However, under their fur, polar bears have black skin in order to better soak in the sun's warming rays. \_\_\_\_ (B) \_\_\_\_, they have thick layers of fat and fur for protection against the cold while their feet are very large to distribute weight when walking on snow and thin ice. Lastly, they have a greasy coat that sheds water after swimming in the sea.

\* shed: (물이) 스며들지 않게 하다

- | (A)           | (B)                |
|---------------|--------------------|
| ① For example | ..... In addition  |
| ② For example | ..... In contrast  |
| ③ That is     | ..... Nevertheless |
| ④ That is     | ..... After all    |
| ⑤ Besides     | ..... Similarly    |

38. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은? [3점]

In March 2011, the space shuttle *Discovery* returned from a successful 13-day trip to space. After the shuttle landed at Kennedy Space Center, in Cape Canaveral, Florida, its seven crew members walked out.

- (A) Back then, only a handful of Americans had traveled to space, and they had done so on spaceships that could only be used once. At the end of a space travel, the spacecrafts would parachute into the ocean, never to be flown again.
  - (B) Are you amazed at the scene of the successful returning? If not, it is probably because you are used to seeing them coming back from space. But 30 years ago, when the shuttle program got its start, space travel was not common.
  - (C) All of that changed when NASA launched its first space shuttle in 1981. The new spacecraft was designed to lift off using rocket boosters and land like a plane—over and over again.
- |                   |                   |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| ① (A) - (C) - (B) | ② (B) - (A) - (C) |
| ③ (B) - (C) - (A) | ④ (C) - (A) - (B) |
| ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A) |                   |

39. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

Those who ask the question don't realize that all fruits, vegetables, grains, nuts and seeds have protein in them.

For most people, protein and meat are synonymous; they believe that meat is the only source of protein. ( ① ) That's why they often ask, "If you don't eat animal products, where do you get your protein?" ( ② ) Some of them, such as beans, nuts, broccoli, and spinach, have more than others. ( ③ ) We never have to be concerned about getting enough of any of the three major types of nutrients that contain calories, which are protein, carbohydrates and fat, if we simply eat a variety of whole, plant-based foods every day. ( ④ ) The beauty of this diet is that it is the natural diet for our species. ( ⑤ ) Nature has packaged everything in these healthy foods in just the right quantities.

\* synonymous: 같은 뜻의

40. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은? [3점]

Columbia University students, having volunteered for a research study, were asked to sit in a room and fill out a survey. Some were left alone; others were put in rooms with two other students. As they filled out their surveys, a "crisis" suddenly came out: smoke began to pour into the room. The smoke continued to flow until eventually the room was filled with it. Of the students sitting in a room by themselves, 75 percent got up and found someone to alert about the smoke. But when three students were placed in the room at the same time, only 38 percent of the groups of three ever reported the smoke. The remaining 62 percent just sat there, breathing in the smoke. That was because each individual's lack of action signaled to the other two people in the room that this smoke cloud wasn't such a big deal.



People tend to rely on (A) for cues to decide how to (B) a situation.

- | (A)            | (B)             |
|----------------|-----------------|
| ① others       | ..... interpret |
| ② experts      | ..... control   |
| ③ instincts    | ..... identify  |
| ④ statistics   | ..... describe  |
| ⑤ surroundings | ..... reverse   |

[41 ~ 42] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

Time moves along at the same pace. There are sixty seconds in every minute, sixty minutes in every hour, seven days in every week and twelve months in every year. That time seems to move faster or slower is purely a matter of personal consciousness, depending on the \_\_\_\_\_.

For example, students whose exams are due to take place in the course of the next few weeks are likely to think that time is moving far too fast. They have so much studying to get done before the exams and, seemingly, so little time to finish it. Indeed, time seems to flash fast, making the students feel panic.

On the other hand, if someone has been separated from a loved one for a period of time, it can feel as though time is standing still, or at least moving very slowly indeed. The person misses the loved one so much that each day can seem like a week. Similarly, if a person is really looking forward to an event that is to take place in the future, time can drag. For example, you may have booked an exotic summer holiday during one of the winter months. The holiday is still quite a long time away, but it can seem even further away as you suffer from cold weather and long to be lying on a sunny beach.

For some of us, time will seem to drag past, while for others it will seem to fly past. Meanwhile, time will continue to proceed at its own regular pace.

41. 위 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Why Is Time So Valuable?
- ② Time Flies in an Emergency!
- ③ Secrets to Successful Time Management
- ④ Plans for Better Future: Why and How?
- ⑤ Time: Given Equally, Perceived Differently

42. 위 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은? [3점]

- ① gender
- ② cultures
- ③ lifestyles
- ④ personality
- ⑤ circumstances

